

# Richmond City Public Schools Budget Factors

## The Schools Our Children Deserve

We all want our children to attend schools that are well-resourced and able to provide reliable transportation, nutritious meals, quality instruction, and essential health services. Since the pandemic, our roughly 20,000 students in Richmond City face more challenges than ever, from staff shortages, drops in academic achievement, and additional mental health needs. When looking at our current local spending, it's clear our budget comes up short in meeting the most pressing challenges our students and schools face today. Richmond City can step up to fund our schools at levels that meet our students' needs and better reflect our capacity and commitment to our children.



### Budget

In the 2022-2023 school year, Richmond City spent \$20,269 per student, ranking us 9 out of 131 school divisions in the state. Yet, when adjusted for the high cost of living, the spending power drops to \$18,557 per student and Richmond City continues to rank 9 out of Virginia's 131 school divisions.

Richmond City has seen an increase in local per student spending of \$1,278 or 17% between the 2014-2015 and 2022-2023 school years (adjusted for inflation).



### Capacity and Effort

Virtually every locality in the state spends beyond what the state requires it to match (referred to as Required Local Effort) because the state vastly underestimates what it actually costs to run schools. In aggregate, divisions spent 107% above the Required Local Effort, but Richmond City spent 112%, which is just 5 percentage points above the state average.

Richmond City has capacity to do more to raise adequate revenue for its schools. The locality has a typical revenue capacity score according to the Virginia Auditor of Public Accounts, but does far less than most.

A one penny property tax increase in Richmond City would raise approximately \$3,180,000 annually.



### Outcomes

Many students lost significant ground on state academic achievement between the 2018-2019 and 2022-2023 school years. Students in Richmond City saw a drop in pass rates on the reading SOL test of 16.1% and 42.9% in math - among the largest declines in the state. Yet further disparities exist, with math SOL pass rates dropping 78.7% for English Learners and 63.3% for economically disadvantaged students.

Richmond City must do more for its students who face significant barriers to education.



### Staffing

The teacher vacancy rate in Richmond City was 5.2% as of October 2023, 1.3 percentage points higher than the state average. The overall staffing vacancy rate was 3.3% as of October 2023, adding pressure for all staff to cover shortage areas.

Richmond City had an average budgeted teacher salary of \$66,921 in the 2023-2024 school year, which is \$3,520 below the state average. Adjusted for the relatively high cost of living in the locality, the average teacher salary drops to \$61,270. With high salaries and lower cost of living in nearby communities, on top of a dwindling supply of graduates with teaching degrees, Richmond City is not in a strong position to compete for high-quality educators in the future.