

Halifax County Public Schools Budget Factors

The Schools Our Children Deserve

We all want our children to attend schools that are well-resourced and able to provide reliable transportation, nutritious meals, quality instruction, and essential health services. Since the pandemic, our roughly 4,000 students in Halifax face more challenges than ever, from staff shortages, drops in academic achievement, and additional mental health needs. When looking at our current local spending, it's clear our budget comes up short in meeting the most pressing challenges our students and schools face today. Halifax can step up to fund our schools at levels that meet our students' needs and better reflect our capacity and commitment to our children.



Budget

In the 2022-2023 school year, Halifax County spent \$14,752 per student, ranking us 56 out of 131 school divisions in the state.

Halifax has seen an increase in local per student spending of \$247 or 8% between the 2014-2015 and 2022-2023 school years (adjusted for inflation). The Southside region increased local per pupil spending by 18% over this time. Compared to the regional average for local per student spending, Halifax spent \$632 less in the 2022-2023 school year. While Halifax had a strengthening economy over this time, its level of commitment and effort towards schools did not reflect this.



Capacity and Effort

Virtually every locality in the state spends beyond what the state requires it to match (referred to as Required Local Effort) because the state vastly underestimates what it actually costs to run schools. In aggregate, divisions spent 107% above the Required Local Effort, but Halifax County only spent 21%, which is 86 percentage points below the state average. Halifax would need to spend \$10,396,291 more annually to be at the average state percent above the Required Local Effort (this reflects the low level of effort the division puts into per pupil spending relative to the state).

Halifax County has capacity to do more to raise adequate revenue for its schools. The locality has a typical revenue capacity score according to the Virginia Auditor of Public Accounts, but does far less than most. Halifax County's property tax effort is 37% below the average state rate.

A one penny property tax increase in Halifax County would raise approximately \$300,000 annually.



Outcomes

Many students lost significant ground on state academic achievement between the 2018-2019 and 2022-2023 school years. Students in Halifax saw a drop in pass rates on the reading SOL test of 19.2% and 63.8% in math - among the largest declines in the state. Yet further disparities exist, with math SOL pass rates dropping 76.3% for economically disadvantaged students. Halifax must do more for its students who face significant barriers to education.



Staffing

The teacher vacancy rate in Halifax was 4.0% as of October 2023, 0.1 percentage points higher than the state average. The overall staffing vacancy rate was 2.4% as of October 2023.

Halifax had an average budgeted teacher salary of \$51,445 in the 2023-2024 school year, which is \$18,996 below the state average. With high salaries and lower cost of living in nearby communities, on top of a dwindling supply of graduates with teaching degrees, Halifax is not in a strong position to compete for high-quality educators in the future.