

Culpeper County Public Schools Budget Factors

The Schools Our Children Deserve

We all want our children to attend schools that are well-resourced and able to provide reliable transportation, nutritious meals, quality instruction, and essential health services. Since the pandemic, our roughly 8,000 students in Culpeper face more challenges than ever, from staff shortages, drops in academic achievement, and additional mental health needs. When looking at our current local spending, it's clear our budget comes up short in meeting the most pressing challenges our students and schools face today. Culpeper can step up to fund our schools at levels that meet our students' needs and better reflect our capacity and commitment to our children.



Budget

In the 2022-2023 school year, Culpeper County spent \$12,464 per student, ranking us 123 out of 131 school divisions in the state. Yet, when adjusted for the high cost of living, the spending power drops to \$12,437 per student and Culpeper County ranks 111 out of Virginia's 131 school divisions.

Culpeper has seen a drop in local per student spending of \$810 or 17% between the 2014-2015 and 2022-2023 school years (adjusted for inflation). The Northern Virginia region barely changed local per pupil spending over this time. Compared to the regional average for local per student spending, Culpeper spent a whopping \$7,595 less in the 2022-2023 school year. While Culpeper had a strengthening economy over this time, its level of commitment and effort towards schools did not reflect this.



Outcomes

Many students lost significant ground on state academic achievement between the 2018-2019 and 2022-2023 school years. Students in Culpeper saw a drop in pass rates on the reading SOL test of 12.3% and 41.0% in math - among the largest declines in the state. Yet further disparities exist, with math SOL pass rates dropping 73.3% for English Learners and 53.9% for economically disadvantaged students. Culpeper must do more for its students who face significant barriers to education.



Capacity and Effort

Virtually every locality in the state spends beyond what the state requires it to match (referred to as Required Local Effort) because the state vastly underestimates what it actually costs to run schools. In aggregate, divisions in the Northern Virginia region spent 132% above the Required Local Effort, but Culpeper County only spent 19%, which is 113 percentage points below the Northern Virginia regional average. Culpeper would need to spend \$25,689,943 more annually to be at the average regional percent above the Required Local Effort (this reflects the low level of effort the division puts into per pupil spending relative to neighbors).

Culpeper County has capacity to do more to raise adequate revenue for its schools. The locality has a typical revenue capacity score according to the Virginia Auditor of Public Accounts, but does far less than most and a low level of fiscal stress. Culpeper County's property tax effort is 38% below the average regional rate.

A one penny property tax increase in Culpeper County would raise approximately \$660,000 annually.



Staffing

The overall staffing vacancy rate was 1.8% as of October 2023.

Culpeper had an average budgeted teacher salary of \$63,076 in the 2023-2024 school year, which is \$9,045 below the regional average. Adjusted for the relatively high cost of living in the locality, the average teacher salary drops to \$62,938. With high salaries and lower cost of living in nearby communities, on top of a dwindling supply of graduates with teaching degrees, Culpeper is not in a strong position to compete for high-quality educators in the future.