

Amelia County Public Schools Budget Factors

The Schools Our Children Deserve

We all want our children to attend schools that are well-resourced and able to provide reliable transportation, nutritious meals, quality instruction, and essential health services. Since the pandemic, our roughly 1,000 students in Amelia face more challenges than ever, from staff shortages, drops in academic achievement, and additional mental health needs. When looking at our current local spending, it's clear our budget comes up short in meeting the most pressing challenges our students and schools face today. Amelia can step up to fund our schools at levels that meet our students' needs and better reflect our capacity and commitment to our children.



Budget

In the 2022-2023 school year, Amelia County spent \$13,240 per student, ranking us 101 out of 131 school divisions in the state. Yet, when adjusted for the high cost of living, the spending power drops to \$13,018 per student and Amelia County ranks 104 out of Virginia's 131 school divisions.

Amelia has seen an increase in local per student spending of \$927 or 27% between the 2014-2015 and 2022-2023 school years (adjusted for inflation). Compared to the regional average for local per student spending, Amelia only spent \$251 more in the 2022-2023 school year. While Amelia had a strengthening economy over this time, its level of commitment and effort towards schools did not reflect this.



Capacity and Effort

Virtually every locality in the state spends beyond what the state requires it to match (referred to as Required Local Effort) because the state vastly underestimates what it actually costs to run schools. In aggregate, divisions spent 107% above the Required Local Effort, but Amelia County only spent 47%, which is 60 percentage points below the state average. Amelia would need to spend \$2,908,988 more annually to be at the average state percent above the Required Local Effort (this reflects the low level of effort the division puts into per pupil spending relative to the state).

Amelia County has capacity to do more to raise adequate revenue for its schools. The locality has a typical revenue capacity score according to the Virginia Auditor of Public Accounts, but does far less than most and has a lower level of fiscal stress than most localities. Amelia County's property tax effort is 36% below the average state rate.

A one penny property tax increase in Amelia County would raise approximately \$130,000 annually.



Outcomes

Many students lost significant ground on state academic achievement between the 2018-2019 and 2022-2023 school years. Students in Amelia saw a drop in pass rates on the reading SOL test of 15.8% and 48.8% in math - among the largest declines in the state. Yet further disparities exist, with math SOL pass rates dropping 79.0% for English Learners and 56.8% for economically disadvantaged students. Amelia must do more for its students who face significant barriers to education.



Staffing

The teacher vacancy rate in Amelia was 1.8% as of October 2023. The overall staffing vacancy rate was 3.9% as of October 2023, adding pressure for all staff to cover shortage areas.

Amelia had an average budgeted teacher salary of \$53,663 in the 2023-2024 school year, which is \$16,778 below the state average. Adjusted for the relatively high cost of living in the locality, the average teacher salary drops to \$52,762. With high salaries and lower cost of living in nearby communities, on top of a dwindling supply of graduates with teaching degrees, Amelia is not in a strong position to compete for high-quality educators in the future.